



*BY Developers FOR Developers*

**Storage Developer Conference**  
**September 22-23, 2020**

# **Accelerating Swordfish Implementations using OpenSource Tools**

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**HPE**

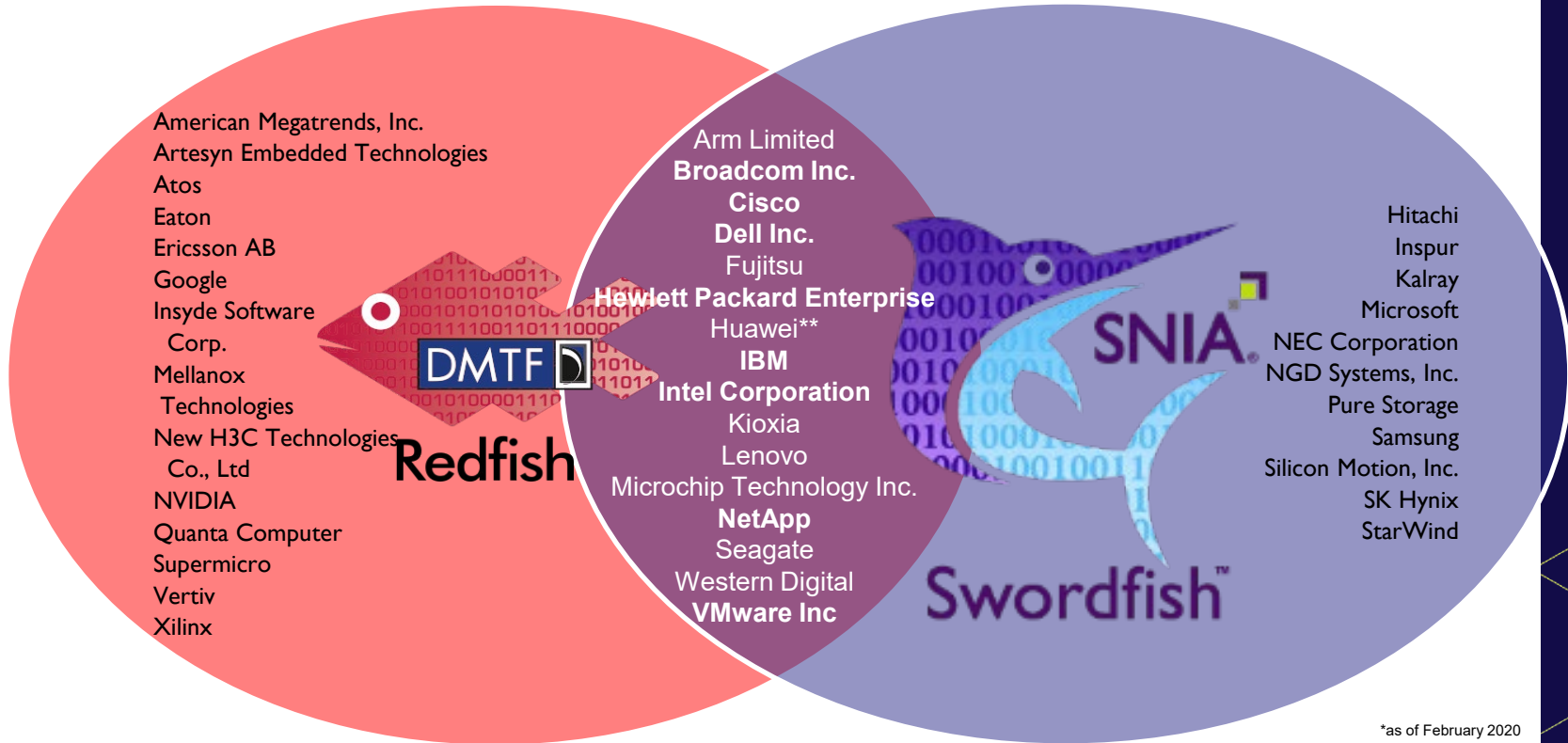


# The SNIA Swordfish™ Approach

- Develop the management model
  - point-of-view of what a client needs to accomplish
  - provide information that the client needs
- Cover block, file, and object storage
- Traditional storage domain coverage & converged environments
  - covering servers, storage and fabric together
- Implement the Swordfish API as an **extension** of the Redfish API
  - Build using DMTF's Redfish technologies
  - RESTful interface over HTTPS in JSON format based on OData v4



# Who is Developing Redfish and Swordfish\*?



\*as of February 2020

\*\* Membership suspended

# Which Tools are right for you!

- Swordfish PowerShell Toolkit
- Swordfish to RestAPI Map
- Swordfish PowerShell Provider Framework
- Swordfish Emulator
- Swordfish Mockup website

# Additional Projects

- Swordfish API Emulator
- Swordfish Basic Web Client
- Swordfish DataDog Sample Dashboard Integration
- Swordfish PowerBI Sample Integration
- Swordfish GOLang Library (Gofish)

# See Example Swordfish Configurations

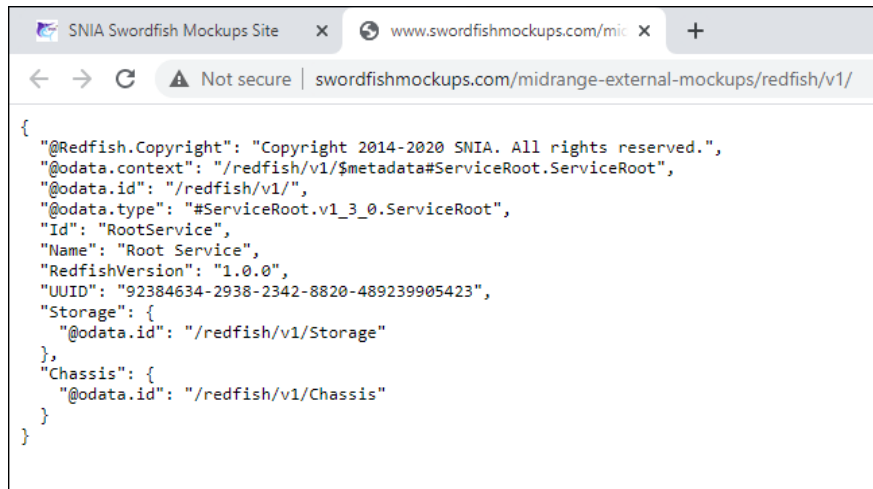
- Technical Work Group (TWG) works with “mockups” (snapshots of a state in time) of different types of systems
- Published at <http://swordfishmockups.com>

*Note: Mockups are representations of implementations, not normative*



# Overview of Swordfish Hierarchy

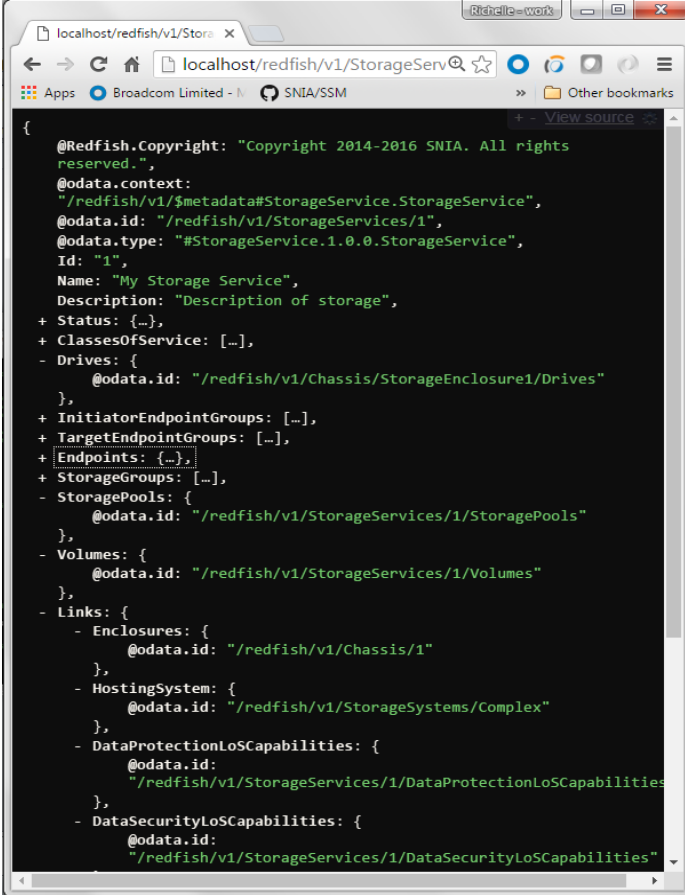
- Explore the Swordfish data model to see potential / typical implementation
- Navigate the model to learn about, and see, various resources
- SNIA mockups show examples of block storage systems
- Midrange: A small external array
- Midrange with Replication: Above model with remote replication
- NVMe JBOF & Fabric Attached NVMe
- Simple SSD with NVMe-oF Attach



```
{
  "@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2014-2020 SNIA. All rights reserved.",
  "@odata.context": "/redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot.ServiceRoot",
  "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/",
  "@odata.type": "#ServiceRoot.v1_3_0.ServiceRoot",
  "Id": "RootService",
  "Name": "Root Service",
  "RedfishVersion": "1.0.0",
  "UUID": "92384634-2938-2342-8820-489239905423",
  "Storage": {
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Storage"
  },
  "Chassis": {
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Chassis"
  }
}
```

# What's in a Storage System?

- Volumes
- Storage Pools
- Storage Groups
- Consistency Groups
- ...
- Pointers to related resources (system, chassis, endpoints..)






























A screenshot of a web browser window displaying a Redfish JSON document. The browser's address bar shows the URL `localhost/redfish/v1/StorageServices/1`. The JSON content is as follows:

```
{
  @Redfish.Copyright: "Copyright 2014-2016 SNIA. All rights reserved.",
  @odata.context: "/redfish/v1/$metadata#StorageService.StorageService",
  @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageServices/1",
  @odata.type: "#StorageService.1.0.0.StorageService",
  Id: "1",
  Name: "My Storage Service",
  Description: "Description of storage",
  + Status: {...},
  + ClassesOfService: [...],
  - Drives: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Chassis/StorageEnclosure1/Drives"
  },
  + InitiatorEndpointGroups: [...],
  + TargetEndpointGroups: [...],
  + Endpoints: {...},
  + StorageGroups: [...],
  - StoragePools: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageServices/1/StoragePools"
  },
  - Volumes: {
    @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageServices/1/Volumes"
  },
  - Links: {
    - Enclosures: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/Chassis/1"
    },
    - HostingSystem: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageSystems/Complex"
    },
    - DataProtectionLoSCapabilities: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageServices/1/DataProtectionLoSCapabilities"
    },
    - DataSecurityLoSCapabilities: {
      @odata.id: "/redfish/v1/StorageServices/1/DataSecurityLoSCapabilities"
    }
  }
}
```

# Swordfish Basic Web Client Screen (StorageServices)

← → ↻ ⓘ Not secure | 192.168.1.146:3000/#/home

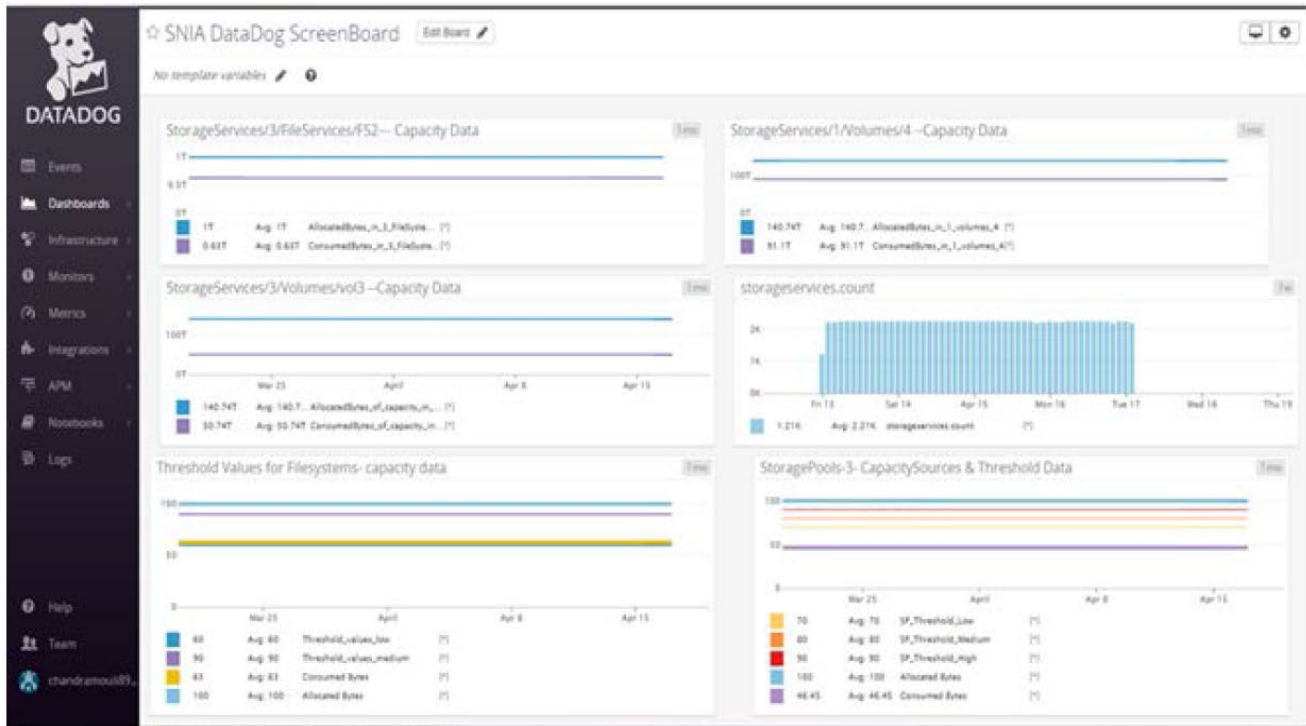
 SAE180828 > StorageServices

Swordfish Service  	Explore The Resources 	StorageServices  	
SAE180828 	<a href="#">Chassis</a> 	1 	
	<a href="#">Managers</a> 	2 	
	<a href="#">TaskService</a> 	AFF-1 	
	<a href="#">SessionService</a> 		
	<b><a href="#">StorageServices</a></b> 	<div> Properties  </div> <div><b>Name :</b> Storage Service Collection</div>	
	<a href="#">StorageSystems</a> 	<div> ODATA</div>	
	<a href="#">AccountService</a> 	<div> LINKS</div>	
	<a href="#">EventService</a> 		
	<a href="#">Registries</a> 		
	<a href="#">Systems</a> 		
	<a href="#">CompositionService</a> 		

# Swordfish Datadog Sample Dashboard Integration

- ❑ Basic dashboard for the Datadog monitoring service
- ❑ Connects to a Swordfish service and provides an integration to the Datadog User Interface
- ❑ Displays storage system capacity information and the available storage capacity thresholds
- ❑ Can be a starting point for a customized Datadog plugin
- ❑ Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-datadog-sample-dashboard-integration>
- ❑ Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

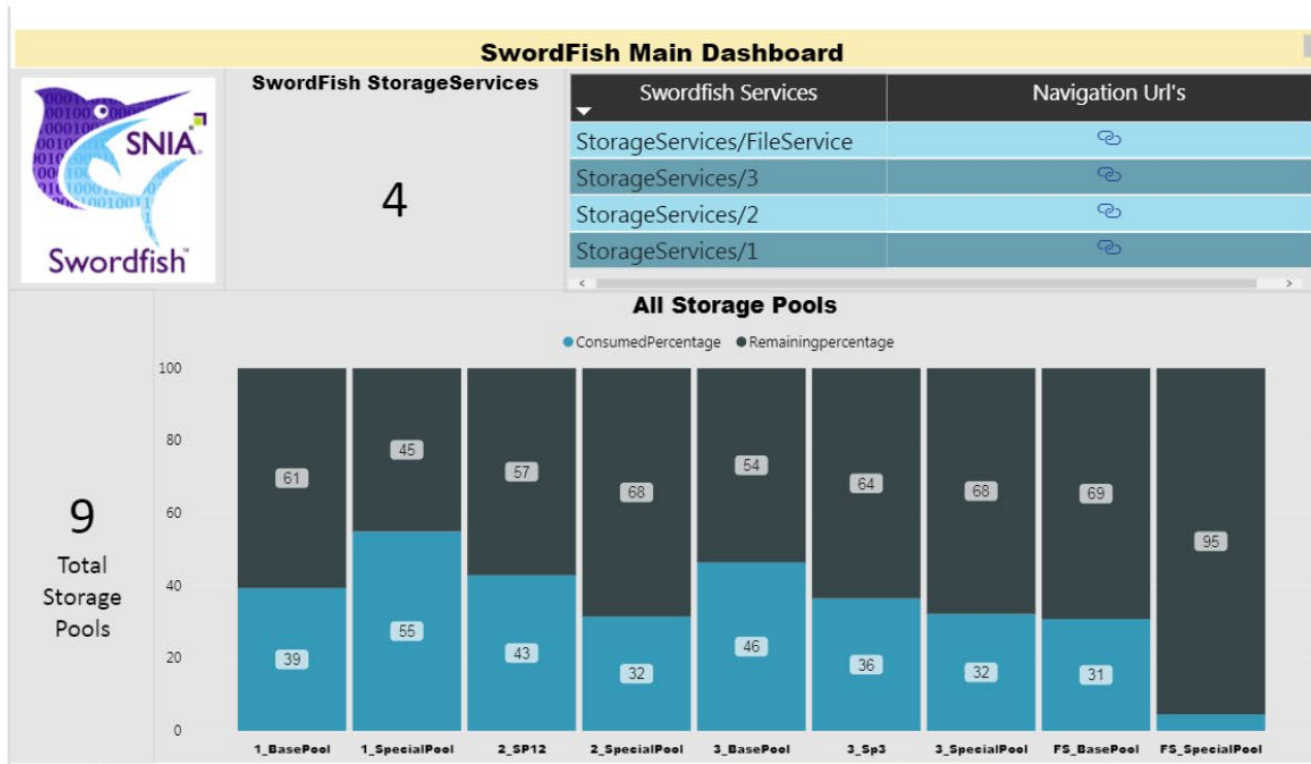
# Swordfish Datadog Sample Dashboard Output



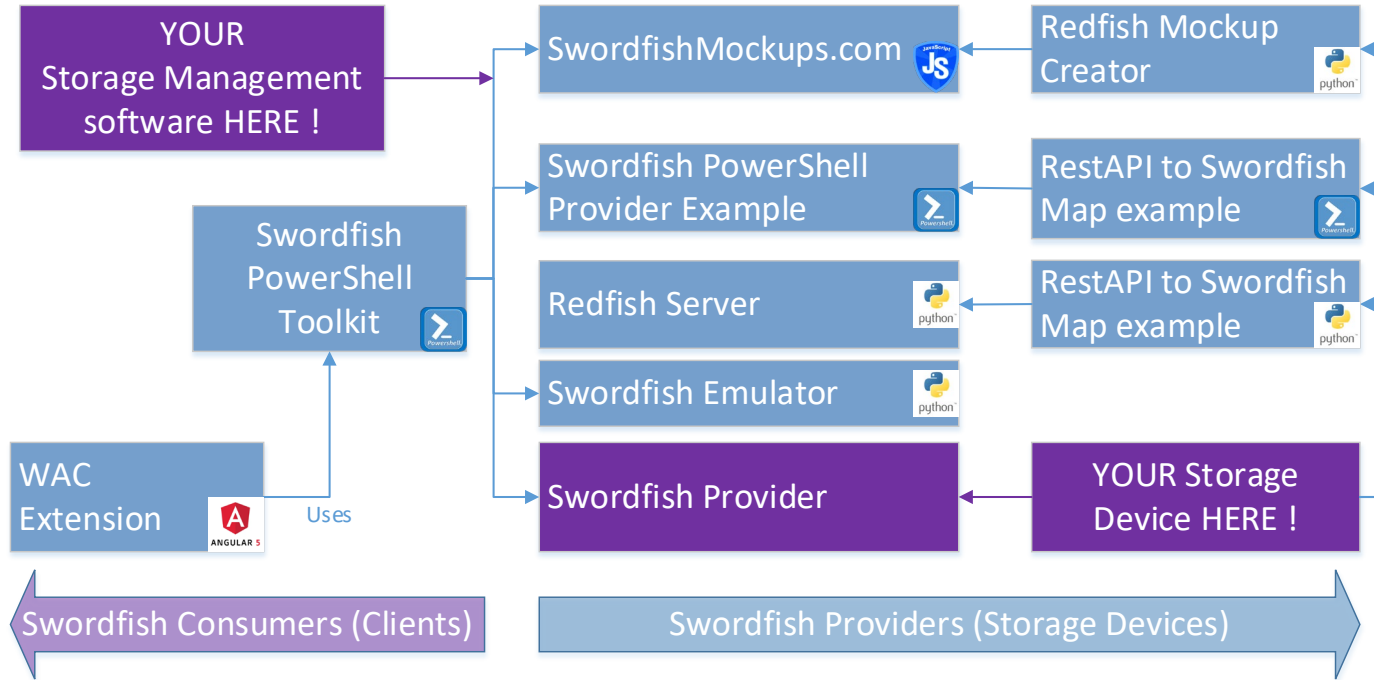
# Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard Integration

- ❑ Basic dashboard for the Power BI monitoring system
- ❑ Connects to a Swordfish service and provides an integration to the Power BI User Interface
- ❑ Displays storage system capacity information and the available storage capacity thresholds
- ❑ Can be a starting point for a customized Power BI plugin
- ❑ Link: <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-powerBI-sample-dashboard-integration>
- ❑ Includes installation, user, and developer documentation

# Swordfish Power BI Sample Dashboard (Main)



# Which Tools are right for you!





# **SNIA SWORDFISH™ POWERSHELL TOOLKIT**

# WHAT IS THE POWERSHELL TOOLKIT?

- Open source project between HPE and Pure Storage
  - <https://github.com/SNIA/Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit>
- Supported on Windows Server, Linux and macOS
  - Can query a Swordfish Target, A simulator, or even SwordFishMockup.com
- PowerShell wrapper for REST API calls to Redfish and Swordfish

Administrator: Windows PowerShell

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> import-module .\SNIASwordFish.psm1
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> Connect-SwordFishTarget -Target 'localhost' -Port 5000
Base URI = http://localhost:5000/redfish/v1/
```

```
@odata.context : /redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot
@odata.type     : #ServiceRoot.1.0.0.ServiceRoot
@odata.id       : /redfish/v1/
Id              : RootService
Name            : Root Service
ServiceVersion  : 1.0.0
```

Administrator: Windows PowerShell

```
Links          PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> import-module .\SNIASwordFish.psm1
PS C:\UserPS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\Swordfish-Powershell-Toolkit> Connect-SwordFishMockup
```

```
@Redfish.Copyright : Copyright 2014-2019 Distributed Management Task Force, Inc. (DMTF). All rights reserved.
@odata.context     : /redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot.ServiceRoot
```

```
@odata.id          : /redfish/v1/
@odata.type        : #ServiceRoot.v1.3.0.ServiceRoot
```

# Power

- Everything is returned as JSON
- Can cast to Variables
- Can filter by path
- Can dig deep into the JSON
- And you can even write back to the system

```
PS C:\> $MyVols[4] | convertto-json
{
  "@Redfish.Copyright": "Copyright 2014-2019 SNIA. All rights reserved.",
  "@odata.context": "/redfish/v1/$metadata#Volume.Volume",
  "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/StorageServices/1/Volumes/5",
  "@odata.type": "#Volume.v1_4_0.Volume",
  "Name": "Volume 5",
  "Id": "5",
  "Description": "Volume 5.",
  "Identifiers": [
    {
      "DurableNameFormat": "NAA",
      "DurableName": "65456765456761001244076100123487"
    }
  ],
  "Manufacturer": "SuperDuperSSD",
  "Model": "Drive Model string",
  "Status": {
    "State": "Enabled",
    "Health": "OK"
  },
  "AccessCapabilities": [
    "Read",
    "Write",
    "Append",
    "Streaming"
  ],
  "BlockSizeBytes": 512,
  "CapacitySources": [
    {
      "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/StorageServices/1/Volumes/5#/CapacitySources/0",
      "MemberId": "0",
      "ProvidedCapacity": "@{ConsumedBytes=0; AllocatedBytes=10737418240; GuaranteedBytes=536870912; ProvisionedBytes=109951162776}",
      "ProvidingPools": ""
    }
  ],
  "Capacity": {
    "Data": {
      "ConsumedBytes": 0,
      "AllocatedBytes": 10737418240,
      "GuaranteedBytes": 536870912,
      "ProvisionedBytes": 109951162776
    }
  }
}
```

# PowerShell Command Help

- Get a list of valid commands
- Get Help on a specific command
  - Option to show examples
  - Option to show All
- Verbose option to see raw transactions

```
Get-Command -Module SNIASwordFish
```

```
get-help Get-SwordFishVolume
get-help Get-SwordFishVolume -Examples
get-help Get-SwordFishVolume -Full
```

```
Get-SwordFishVolume -Verbose $true
```

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\> get-help Get-SwordFishVolume -Full
NAME
    Con
SYNOPSIS
    NAME
    Con
    Get-SwordFishVolume
SYNTAX
    SYNOPSIS
    Con
    Retrieve The list of valid Volumes from the SwordFish Target.
SYNTAX
    Con
    Get-SwordFishVolume [[-StorageServiceID] <String>] [[-VolumeId] <String>] [<CommonParameters>]
DESCRIPTION
    Con
    so
    This command will either return the a complete collection of Volumes that exist across all of
    the Storage Services, unless a specific Storage Service ID is used to limit it, or a specific
    Volume ID is directly requested.
PARAMETERS
    <Co
    PARAMETERS
    -StorageServiceID <String>
```

# PowerShell Toolkit Work Items

## The PowerShell Toolkit commands;

- Get-SwordFishChassis (+ Power, +Thermal)
- Get-SwordFishDrive
- Get-SwordFishEndpoint
- Get-SwordFishEndpointGroup
- Get-SwordFishStoragePool
- Get-SwordFishStorageService
- Get-SwordFishVolume
- Get-SwordFishClassOfService
- Connect-SwordFishTarget
- Connect-SwordfishMockup

## Command sets that need to be written;

(in order of priority)

- New/Set/Remove-SwordFishEndpoint
- New/Set/Remove-SwordFishEndpointGroup
- New/Set/Remove-SwordFishStoragePool
- New/Set/Remove-SwordFishStorageGroup
- New/Set/Remove-SwordFishConsistencyGroup
- New/Set/Remove-SwordFishVolume
- Set-SwordFishStorageService
- Set-SwordFishChassis
- Get/New/Set/Remove-\*LoS
- New/Set/Remove-SwordFishClassOfService

- Common Nomenclature
  - RestAPI vs PowerShell. Create = New, Read = Get, Update = Set, Delete = Remove
- All Commands must have inline help before being checked into the build
- All Commands must work against BOTH the Swordfish Targets (directly) and SwordFishMockups.com
- All Commands are open source, no compiled code or external DLL dependencies



# RestAPI to SWORDFISH™ Mapping

- ## 2020 Storage De

Other values are partially hardcoded  
with known values added

# Create a File Structure to match Swordfish

SEE [HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/CHRIS-LIONETTI/SWORDFISHMOCKUP](https://github.com/Chris-Lionetti/SwordfishMockup)

- Using PowerShell you can create a function for each thing you wish to express in SwordFish.
- Make a master script that runs you function against all things in your device.
- Create PowerShell Objects that can be converted to JSON as saved as Index.json files.
- In example to right, Variables all start with '\$' and constants are shown in brown.

```
$VolObj = @{
    '@Redfish.Copyright' = $RedfishCopyright;
    '@odata.context'     = '/redfish/v1/$metadata#Volumes/' + $NimbleSerial + '/Volumes/' + $Snapshot.name;
    '@odata.id'          = '/redfish/v1/$metadata#Volumes/' + $NimbleSerial + '/Volumes/' + $Snapshot.name;
    '@odata.type'        = '#Volumes_1_4_0.Volume';
    Id                   = $Snapshot.id;
    Name                 = $Snapshot.name;
    Description          = $Snapshot.description;
    Capacity             = @{ AllocatedBytes = ($Snapshot.Size * 1024) };
    Status               = @{
        State = $SnapStatus_state;
        Health = $SnapStatus_health;
    };
    BlockSizeBytes      = $Volume.block_size;
    MaxBlockSizeBytes   = $Volume.block_size;
    OptimumIOSizeBytes  = $Volume.block_size;
    Manufacturer        = 'HPNimbleStorage';
    Encrypted           = $Vol_Encryption;
    EncryptionTypes     = 'ControllerAssisted';
    ProvisioningPolicy  = 'thin';
    Compressed          = 'true';
    Deduplicated        = $Volume.dedupe_enabled;
    DisplayName         = $Volume.Full_name + ' + $Snap.name;
    LowSpaceWarningThresholdPercents = $Volume.warn_level;
    VolumeType          = 'Snapshot';
    VolumeUsageType     = "Data";
    ReadCachePolicyType = $Vol_CachePolicy;
    WriteCacheState     = 'Enabled';
    WriteCachePolicyType = "ProtectedWriteBack";
    WriteCacheStateType = "Protected";
    WriteHoleProtectionPolicyType = "Journaling";
}
```



# **SWORDFISH™ PowerShell Provider Example**

# How to Serve Swordfish...It's a Cookbook!

SEE [HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/CHRIS-LIONETTI/SWORDFISHMOCKUP](https://github.com/Chris-Lionetti/SwordfishMockup)

- Codebase Assumes that you have created a Mockup that runs against the output of that mockup.
  - The Mockup can save to hard drive and act as a static reference.
  - The Mockup can be directed to pull live information for each Swordfish request.
- Code is hidden command in the Mockup called 'Listener.ps1'

```
# Create a listener on port 5000
$listener = New-Object System.Net.HttpListener
$listener.Prefixes.Add('http://+:5000/')
$listener.Start()
write-host 'Listening ...To end this session connect to the IP Address with
# Run until you send a GET request to /end
```

Administrator: Windows PowerShell

```
PS C:\Users\chris\Desktop\SwordfishMockup> .\listener.ps1
WARNING: Ensure that Port 5000 is currently not listened to.
Successfully connected to array 192.168.1.60

WARNING: Connected to Array
Listening ...Go Swordfish Go.
```



# Breaking News

- HPE MSA 2060 (Gen 6)
  - 1<sup>st</sup> Storage Array to natively support Redfish/Swordfish
  - Released Sept 8<sup>th</sup> 2020



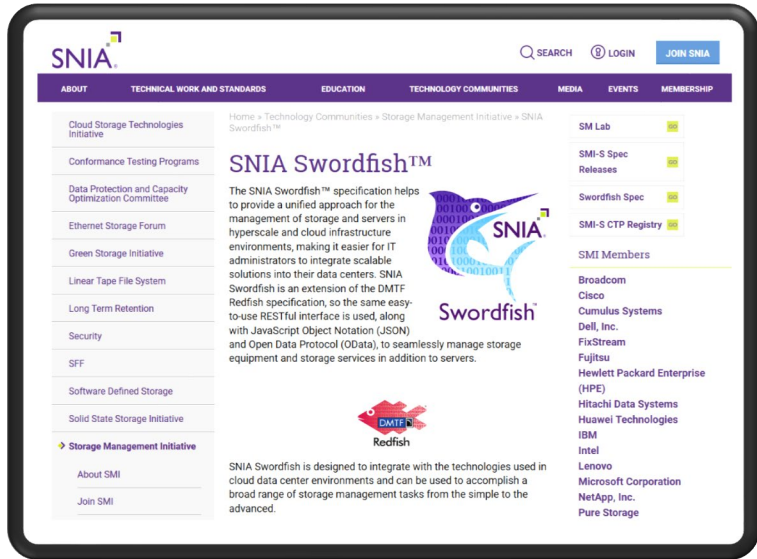
- This deck will be refreshed over time to add more vendors as their solutions become available to the public.

```
https://192.168.100.98/redfish/v1 x +
← → ↻ ⚠ Not secure | 192.168.100.98/redfish/v1

{
  "@odata.context": "/redfish/v1/$metadata#ServiceRoot.ServiceRoot",
  "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/",
  "@odata.type": "#ServiceRoot.v1_2_0.ServiceRoot",
  "Id": "RootService",
  "Name": "Root Service",
  "RedfishVersion": "1.0.2",
  "UUID": "92384634-2938-2342-8820-489239905423",
  "Systems": {
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/ComputerSystem"
  },
  "Chassis": {
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Chassis"
  },
  "StorageServices": {
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/StorageServices"
  },
  "Managers": {
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Managers"
  },
  "Tasks": {
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/TaskService"
  },
  "SessionService": {
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/SessionService"
  },
  "Links": {
    "Oem": {}
  },
  "Sessions": {
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/SessionService/Sessions"
  }
}
```

# Swordfish Info: [www.snia.org/swordfish](http://www.snia.org/swordfish)

- Resources
  - Specifications
  - User's Guide
  - GitHub for Swordfish Tools
  - Practical Guide
  - Other Documentation
- Swordfish Mockups Site
  - ISC and HSC configurations
  - Block vs file configurations
  - Small and large configurations
- Education/Community
  - Whitepapers, Presentations
  - YouTube shorts & Webinars
- Participate
  - Join SNIA and the SSM TWG
  - Implement



# Next Steps

- Develop a Swordfish Mockup of your own & submit it to the Swordfish forum;
  - Feedback on spec adherence to validate your mockup.
  - Will be posted as an additional example in the [SwordfishMockups.com](https://SwordfishMockups.com) site.
- Join SNIA and the SSM TWG & help define the Schema;
  - Ensure the Schema is defined sufficiently to represent your desired implementation
    - WE ARE ALWAYS LOOKING FOR FEEDBACK REGARDING YOUR IMPLEMENTATION MAPING TO SWORDFISH !
  - Full NVMe Enablement: Functionality alignment across DMTF, NVMeExpress/NVMe-MI and SNIA for NVMe use cases
  - Enhanced profile support for SNIA Alliance partner organizations
- Help define the future of this Swordfish Consumer.
  - [SwordFish™ PowerShell Toolkit](#) and follow-on Windows Admin Client Module.
  - notable projects; Swordfish DataDog implementation & PowerBI
  - A GoLang Client library called [GoFish](#); An [EmberJS](#) Client
  - Looking for more integration points (what can you come up with)



# Q&A

Thanks to the SSM TWG members for additional slide content



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**Your feedback matters to us.**